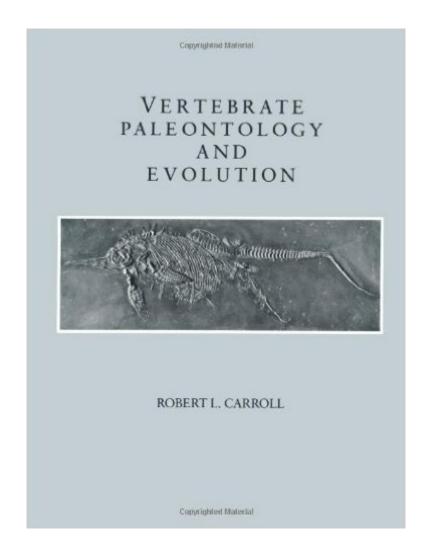
## The book was found

# Vertebrate Paleontology And Evolution





### Synopsis

"Carroll has to his credit an immense amount of useful labour in writing the book and will probably corner the market for a vertebrate paleontology text for the rest of this century." Nature

#### **Book Information**

Hardcover: 698 pages

Publisher: W. H. Freeman and Company; 1 edition (January 1, 1990)

Language: English

ISBN-10: 0716718227

ISBN-13: 978-0716718222

Product Dimensions: 1.5 x 9 x 11.2 inches

Shipping Weight: 4.2 pounds

Average Customer Review: 4.9 out of 5 stars Â See all reviews (10 customer reviews)

Best Sellers Rank: #397,472 in Books (See Top 100 in Books) #12 in Books > Science & Math >

Biological Sciences > Paleontology > Vertebrate #90 in Books > Science & Math > Biological

Sciences > Animals > Fossils #556 in Books > Science & Math > Earth Sciences > Geology

#### **Customer Reviews**

...the only easily available work that goes to any depth on this intensely interesting subject. A large book of medium thickness with an average of about two drawings per page, including familial relationship diagrams. Since the late Paleozoic, there have been two significant branches of terrestrial vertebrates: the diapsids (crocs, dinosaurs, birds) and synapsids (pelycosaurs, theraspids, mammals). Sharing a common ancestry and evolving at times in parallel, nevertheless distinctive features appear early that, though not of immediately apparent significance, in fact consign the lines to their separate fates. The pelycosaur Dimetrodon, the familiar lizard-like reptile with a sail on its back that is often reproduced as a toy, and which I have always associated with the dinosaurs, is in fact a member of the synapsid line. The book points out how the process on the mandible that reaches up toward the temporal lobe is the beginning of a shift away from the ancestral quadrate-angular jaw articulation maintained by the diapsids through the birds. With the additional points of leverage provided, mammals were destined to become better chewers, able to move their jaws sideways in addition to up and down. The angular bone and one other bone in the mandible, incidentally, become modified to help pick up soundwaves, and eventually migrate to become one of the three bones in the middle ear. (Birds only have one bone in their middle ear, though interestingly, their hearing appears to be just as acute.) Mammals continued to refine their

chewing mechanism, introducing improvements to their teeth. Instead of the saw of teeth possessed by dinosaurs and early reptiles, the mammals developed closely occluding teeth that allowed them to grind food more efficiently.

#### Download to continue reading...

Paleontology and Geology of Laetoli: Human Evolution in Context: Volume 2: Fossil Hominins and the Associated Fauna (Vertebrate Paleobiology and Paleoanthropology) Paleontology and Geology of Laetoli: Human Evolution in Context: Volume 1: Geology, Geochronology, Paleoecology and Paleoenvironment (Vertebrate Paleobiology and Paleoanthropology) Vertebrate Paleontology and Evolution Vertebrate Paleontology Evolution and Vertebrate Immunity: The Antigen-Receptor and Mhc Gene Families (University of Texas Medical Branch Series in Biomedical Science) The First Humans: Origin and Early Evolution of the Genus Homo (Vertebrate Paleobiology and Paleoanthropology) Biological Control of Vertebrate Pests: The History of Myxomatosis - an Experiment in Evolution (Cabi) The First Fossil Hunters: Paleontology in Greek and Roman Times. The Top 256 Rules of Paleontology Entropy, Information, and Evolution: New Perspective on Physical and Biological Evolution (Bradford Books) Infectious Diseases in Primates: Behavior, Ecology and Evolution (Oxford Series in Ecology and Evolution) Phylogenetic Perspectives on the Vertebrate Immune System (Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology) American Megafaunal Extinctions at the End of the Pleistocene (Vertebrate Paleobiology and Paleoanthropology) Extinctions in Near Time: Causes, Contexts, and Consequences (Advances in Vertebrate Paleobiology) Vertebrate Endocrinology, Fifth Edition Vertebrate Sex Determination (Cytogenetic & Genome Research) Handbook of Vertebrate Immunology Vertebrate Biology Vertebrate Life (8th Edition) Vertebrate Life (6th Edition)

**Dmca**